

VIDYA BHAWAN,BALIKA VIDYAPEETH

SHKATI UTTAN ASHRAM, LAKHISARAI. 811311

LEARNING MATERIAL AND ASSIGNMENT 2020—2021

CLASS VIII (A,B,C,D,E,F) SUB.—SOCIAL SCIEDNCE. DATE – 23/05/2020 . S.T.-AMRESH KUMAR.

CHAPTER NAME : - COLONIALISM AND THE CITY .

TOPIC : - INDUSTRIALIZATION .

Many new cities with industrialization emerged

Leeds and Manchester in Britain grew in 19th and 20th century with housing and job

Late 18th century – Calcutta , Bombay and Madras – presidency cities (Administrative)which developed from East India company’s factories in Surat , Madras and Calcutta many smaller cities declined , many towns manufacturing specialized goods declined , old trading ports couldn’t survive.

Machlipatnam , Surat and Seringpatnam – deurbanized during 19th century and by early 20th century – 11 % Indians were living in cities .

Historic imperial city of Delhi became provincial in the 19th century before .

It was rebuilt as the capital of British India after 1912 .

Delhi remained capital fore more than 1,000 years.

14 capital cities were found in 60 square miles on left bank of Jamuna Rivers .

SHAH JAHAN BUILT SHAHJAHANABAD :

In 1639 with fort palace complex .

Lal qila and red fort made of red sand stone contained palace complex – to its west was walled city by 14 gates – big Bazaars of Chandni Chowk and Faiz Bazaar and canal down the center of Chandni Chowk .

Jama masjid (first with Minarets and full domes) was largest and grandest Mosque and was highest in city .

Dargahs (Tomb of Sufi Saint) , Khanqahs (Sufi lodge) and Idgahs (open prayer hall)

Chapter -5 civics. (Judiciary)

Answer the following questions

- Describe the hierarchy of courts .
- What is appellate system .
- What is public interest litigation (PIL) . Explain
- You read that one of the main function of the judiciary is upholding the law and enforcing fundamental rights : why do you think an independent judiciary is necessary to carry out this important function ?
- Write the structure of judiciary in India .

Thanks

Amresh Kumar